OPENSIDES

Flames Of War has come a long way since Old Ironsides was printed. Since then we have released Stars and Stripes incorporating the many suggestions that players have made.

Obviously we don't want to make all our US Armored Forces players go out and buy a new book, so we gathered all of the changes we made to US Armored Forces in *Stars and Stripes*

Time On Target, Special Rules, page 10

If a Field, Armored Field, or Parachute Field Artillery Battery with a Staff team ranges in on their first attempt, they can fire a TOT bombardment. Every team hit by a TOT bombardment re-rolls successful saves in the first turn of the bombardment as they scramble for cover and batten down the hatches.

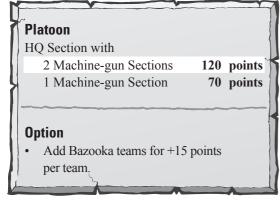
Tank Company HQ, page 11 (place below points box)

Your company must include at least one Tank Platoon equipped with the same type of tank as the Company HQ.

Mortar Platoon, page 12

Platoon HQ Section with 3 Mortar Sections 2 Mortar Sections 90 points Options Arm any or all M4 81mm MMC half-tracks with a .50 cal AA MG for +5 points per vehicle.

Machine-gun Platoon, page 18



Tank Destroyers, page 22

• Within 6"/15cm of any infantry team from the platoon (whether mounted in its jeep or not),

into a file that you can print out and paste in to your existing copy of *Old Ironsides*.

Most of the changes are subtle rewording of existing special rules with a couple of new special rules. On top of that, a few force composition restrictions have been dropped and a couple of vehicle and weapon characteristics updated.

Weapons Platoon, page 18 (paste over machine-gun picture)

The Truscott Trot

Long-distance speed marches were a major feature of an infantryman's training. Some officers like General Truscott of the Third Infantry Division trained their troops so hard that they dubbed speed marching the 'Truscott Trot'.

All this practice paid off for the Third during Patton's drive to Palermo during the Sicily campaign. The men of the Third Infantry Division marching on foot were able to keep pace with the neighbouring Second Armored Division!

US Infantry teams move 16"/40cm instead of the normal 12"/30cm when moving At the Double.

Assault Gun Platoon, page 18

0 to 1 Assault Gun Platoon

The Assault Gun Platoons are also the same as those of the tanks. The organisation is shown on page 13.

Seek, Strike, and Destroy, page 22

Self-propelled Anti-tank Platoons use the Command Distance, Cautious Movement, Disengage, and Break Off rules on page 19 to 21 to reflect their stealthy tactics. Self-propelled Anti-tank Platoons count as reconnaissance platoons for the purpose of these rules. In addition, since the tank destroyers select their firing positions with retreat in mind, Self-propelled Anti-tank Platoons may disengage if they fired in their own turn.

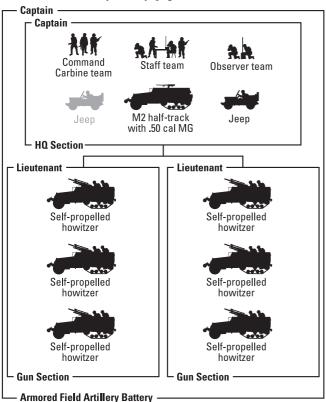
Instructions

Print this file at the highest quality that you can. You may want to take it to a specialist print shop if you do not have a high-quality printer.

Carefully cut out one item at a time with sharp scissors. Check the position and size of the item in your book, then once you are satisfied, apply a light coating of glue to the back and place it in the book. Repeat until you have finished updating your copy of *Old Ironsides*.

the Carbine teams in the Recon Section becomes a command team and the section counts as a separate platoon in every respect except that they deploy together and count as a single platoon for Ambushes and Reserves. The Assault Gun Section, if present, joins the platoon formed from the HQ Section. Sections of their Armored Rifle Platoons as separate platoons. If they do so, one of Armored Recon Platoons are organised as shown on page 26. Before the game begins, a player may elect or 3 Armored Recon Platoons to operate the Reconst the Carbine teams in

Armored Recon Platoons, page 27



awkward layouts cannot shoot their main weapon in the Shooting step if they move more than 2"/5cm in the Movement step. Due to the danger to the driver when firing, half-tracks with step if they move more than Awkward Layout, page 28

Armored Field Artillery Battery, page 24 (paste over Keep 'Em Shooting poster)

Hit 'em With Everything You've Got

When a US observer team places a request for fire, the artillery battalion fire direction centre assesses its priority and assigns all available artillery batteries to fire the mission. This ensures that the battalion's artillery resources are used in the most efficient manner.

An observer team from a Field, Armored Field, or Parachute Field Artillery Battery may range in any battery of these types on the table, although they can only range in one battery at a time. They are not restricted to requesting fire from their own battery.

Additionally, when these observers have ranged in one battery and order an All Guns Repeat! bombardment on the same target point in a subsequent turn, they may attempt to range another battery on the same point while continuing to control the battery firing the All Guns repeat bombardment.

Next turn the Observer team can order both batteries to fire All Gun's Repeat! bombardments and add another, and so on. Roll to hit with each battery separately.

These observer teams cannot request fire from any form of Mortar, Cannon or Assault Gun Platoons.

Vehicles, Arsenal, page 28

Platoon

HO Section with

2 Sections of T19 105mm HMC 430 points 1 Section of T19 105mm HMC 235 points

Arm any or all T19 105mm HMC half-tracks with a .50 cal AA MG for +5 points per vehicle.

2 Sections of M7 Priest 465 points 1 Section of M7 Priest 255 points

Options

- Add Jeep for command team at no cost.
- Replace any Jeeps with M2 half-tracks for +5 points per half-track.
- Arm any or all unarmed Jeeps or M2 halftracks with an AA MG for +10 points per vehicle.

Ending The Battle, page 53

ENDING THE BATTLE

- Jeeps

Historically jeeps were only expected to carry the driver and two passengers. A team of four soldiers was split over two jeeps. If jeeps were in short supply though, they would all squeeze into a single vehicle.

In Flames Of War you can model a Jeep team as either one or two vehicles. Either way they count as a single transport team and only one of them may be armed. Both models must stay together and count as a single target for shooting. If one is Destroyed, both are. Basing both vehicles together helps to show this.

Infantry teams carried as passengers in Jeeps (including light mortar teams) can fire their weapons while mounted. If the Jeep moved, the passengers count as moving.

Ronson

Sherman tanks had a terrible reputation for burning when hit. Their crews called them 'Ronsons' since in the words of the cigarette lighter advertisement they 'light first time'. The German nickname was simply, 'Tommy Cooker'.

The opposing player re-rolls any failed Firepower tests to Bail Out or Destroy an M4 or M4A1 Sherman tank. Do not re-roll Firepower rolls for hits from aircraft bombs or rockets.

Armored Recon Platoon, page 26

Platoon HO Section with 1 Recon Section 235 points No Recon Section 120 points

Options

- Replace one Carbine team per section with a Bazooka team at no cost.
- Replace one Bazooka team with an M3 37mm gun at no cost.
- Add T30 75mm HMC assault gun for+40 points or M8 Scott HMC assault gun for +70 points.
- Arm the T30 75mm HMC with a .50 cal AA MG for +5 points.



Locating Recce Troops, page 58

Since sneaking off the table without being located is vital to this mission, you need to keep track of which of your recce teams have been hit. You can do this by either writing a roster of your recce troops and crossing them off as they are hit, or placing a counter beside teams as they are hit. If a vehicle carrying passengers is hit, then all of the passengers are also located and count as having been hit for the purposes of this rule.

The battle ends when either:

Automatic Rifles

The US Army is equipped with the M1 Garand self-loading rifle, M1 Carbine, and the Browning Automatic Rifle (BAR) giving their infantry intense short-range firepower and allowing them to maintain their rate of fire while moving.

Rifle and Carbine teams do not suffer the usual +1 to hit penalty for firing a ROF 1 weapon while moving or Pinned Down.

When not Pinned Down, Rifle and Carbine teams reroll all failed rolls to hit in Defensive Fire during assaults.

-Light Guns-

Some guns are small and light enough to be easily moved by their crews without a vehicle.

Light guns can be man-handled at a speed of 4"/10cm per turn on Road or Cross-country.

Pioneer ·

Combat engineers are not trained to assault tanks, but they do have large supplies of explosives, making them very effective when they do.

Pioneer teams have an Anti-tank rating of 3 in assaults.

Poor HE

The 3in anti-tank gun is an excellent anti-tank weapon, but has poor high-explosive (HE) rounds limiting its performance against infantry, guns, and trucks.

Reduce the Firepower rating of 3in anti-tank guns to 4+ against unarmored targets.

- Self-defence Anti-aircraft Guns

Many US vehicles carry machine-guns for self-defence against aircraft.

Self-defence anti-aircraft guns can only shoot at aircraft that are attacking their own platoon.

Small Guns

Small guns have a low profile and are easily concealed, even in open terrain.

Small guns that are Entrenched (see page 47 of the Flames Of War rulebook) and neither moved nor shot in their turn, count as being Concealed and Gone to Ground, even if they are in the open.

Major General Ernest N Harmon, page 56

Harmon team rate

Harmon is a Warrior and a Higher Command team rated as Fearless Trained.

CHARACTERISTICS

Harmon is always mounted in a Jeep. He can join any Tank or Armored Rifle Company for +50 points.

SPECIAL RULES

Old Gravel Voice: At the start of the Shooting step Harmon may attempt to rally one platoon within 6"/15cm.

- If the platoon is Pinned Down, roll a Motivation test. If it is successful, the platoon rallies and is no longer Pinned Down.
- Any Bailed Out vehicles in the platoon take a Motivation test and if successful remount immediately.

Get Moving: Each turn one platoon that is not Pinned Down and is within 6"/15cm of Harmon may attempt to move at the end of the Movement step after all other movement. Roll a die. On a roll of 4+ the platoon may move a further 4"/10cm. All of the normal rules apply for this movement. The platoon may still shoot after making this extra move.

Follow Me: Harmon and his jeep seem to live a charmed life. If Harmon's Jeep is hit by the enemy, immediately roll a die.

- On a score of 4+ his luck saves him, ignore the hit.
- On any other roll, determine the effect of the hit as normal, including rolling the usual 5+ Transport Save. If the Jeep is Destroyed, so is Harmon.

Reconnaissance Rules, page 20 (paste the following three pages over pages 19 to 21)

F	Pioneer teams have an Anti-tank rating of 3 in assaults.																	
GMC 2 ¹ /2-ton truck	Transport Teams, page 31	M3 37mm gun	M1 81mm mortar	M2 .50 cal MG	Gun Teams, page 31	Rifle team	Carbine team	Infantry Teams, page 31	M103in GMC	M3 75mm GMC	T30 75mm HMC	Tank Teams, page 30	GMC 21/2-ton truck	M3 37mm gun without APCBC M2 .50 cal AA gun	M2 .50 cal MG M1 81 mm mortar	Carbine team Rifle team	M3 75mm GMC M10 3in GMC	T30 75mm HMC
Wheeled		24"/60 cm	40"/100 cm	16"/40 cm		16"/40 cm	8"/20 cm		Fully-tracked	Half-tracked	Half-tracked		Wheeled	24"/60 cm 24"/60 cm 24"/60 cm	16"/40 cm 40"/100 cm	8"/20 cm 16"/40 cm	Half-track Fully-tracked	Half-tracked
ed		ω	1	ω		_	1		acked	cked	cked			ωω4	ıω		1 0 4 2	1 0
1		7	-/1	4		2	_		4	_	_			4 6 ~	-/1 4	1 2	0	0
1									2	0	0							Ь
1		5+	3+/6	6		6	6		0	0	0		6 passengers.	6 5+	6 3+/6	6	Short 75mm tank gun. 3in anti-tank gun, .50	75mm howitzer.
6 passengers.		Gun shield, Small gun.	Man-packed, Mortar, Smoke, Small gu	Man-packed, Small gun, Light gun.		M1 Garand rifles and BAR's, Automatic	M1 carbine, Automatic rifles.		3in anti-tank gun, .50 cal AA MG.	Short 75mm tank gun.	75mm howitzer.			Gun shield, Small gun. Turntable, Anti-aircraft, Immobile.	Man-packed, Small gun, Light gun. Man-packed, Mortar, Smoke, Small gun.	M1 carbine, Automatic rifles. M1 Garand rifles and BAR's, Automatic rifles.	Short 75mm tank gun. 3in anti-tank gun, .50 cal AA MG.	zer.

These Reconnaissance rules replace those given on page 62 of the *Flames Of War* rulebook. Any force built from this Intelligence Handbook *must* use these rules. Any other force may *either* use these rules *or* the ones in the rulebook at the player's discretion. Whichever the player chooses, they must use the same set of rules for their entire force.

A player using these rules must have a copy with them, and must allow their opponent to read it before the game.

Reconnaissance platoons (recce platoons for short) are a commander's eyes and ears. They push out in front of an advancing army to discover where the enemy is planning to stand and fight, and find gaps where they can be bypassed without engaging them. In defence, recce platoons keep the enemy from learning your plans while gathering information about when and where any attack will come.

A recce platoon is any platoon noted as such. All teams in a recce platoon are considered to be recce teams. Teams attached to a recce platoon are not recce teams unless they are attached from another recce platoon.

COMMAND DISTANCE

Only the most independent troops displaying the highest levels of initiative are selected for reconnaissance work.

Recce platoons increase their Command Distance allowing them to operate in more dispersed formations than regular troops. See page 44 of the *Flames Of War* rulebook for more on command distances and their effects.

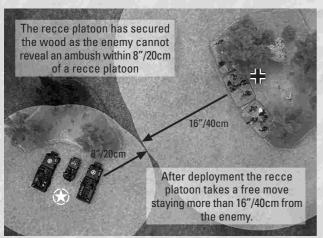
Experience	Command Distance
Conscript	4"/10cm
Trained	6"/15cm
Veteran	8"/20cm

RECONNAISSANCE DEPLOYMENT

Well before the start of any battle the recce troops start working their way forward searching out the enemy.

After all deployment, but before the game begins, you may move any recce teams deployed on the table up to their normal movement in any direction. This movement may not be At the Double, and the recce teams must remain more than 16"/40cm from all enemy teams.

If a recce platoon has attachments or passengers from a non-recce platoon, they may not make a reconnaissance deployment move.



If both sides have recce troops, the defender makes their reconnaissance deployment move before the attacker.

AVOID AMBUSHES

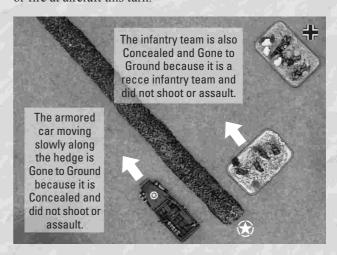
One of the vital roles of recce platoons is scouting enemy ambushes before they are sprung.

The enemy may not reveal teams from ambush within 8"/20cm and line of sight of your recce team unless the recce team moved At the Double last turn.

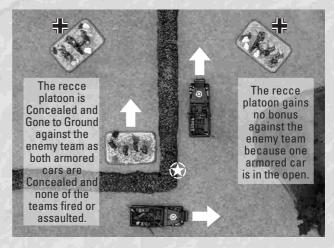
CAUTIOUS MOVEMENT

Recce platoons are trained to make the best use of any concealment, even when on the move.

Recce teams are considered to be Gone To Ground in the opponent's following turn if they are Concealed, and did not move At the Double, shoot, or assault in their own turn, or fire at aircraft this turn.



Recce Infantry teams that do not move At the Double, shoot, or assault in their own turn or fire at aircraft this turn are considered Concealed, and therefore Gone To Ground.





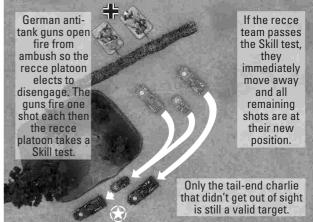
If you wish a recce platoon to disengage, you must declare your intention to do so at the point an enemy platoon fires, but before any dice are rolled. If you do so, each team shooting at the recce platoon then fires one shot at the platoon in its current position.

The recce platoon now has a chance to get away. Make a Skill test for the platoon to see if they can escape before the full weight of the enemy's fire hits them.

- If successful, all eligible recce teams in the platoon may immediately disengage and move up to their normal movement away from the enemy teams shooting at them.
 All other teams in the platoon remain where they were.
 Some teams may elect not to disengage if their current position is secure.
- If unsuccessful, the recce platoon remains in its original position and the firing platoon may fire their remaining shots

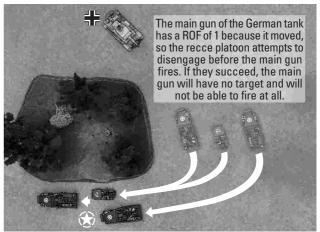
All remaining shots from the weapons that fired and any shots from other weapons the platoon is firing, are fired at the recce platoon in its new position. If the whole recce platoon managed to get out of range or line of sight of the enemy, the remaining shots automatically miss.

Disengaging does not prevent a team from being considered Gone To Ground under the Cautious Movement rule. Teams cannot move At the Double when disengaging.



Disengaging From ROF 1 Weapons

Weapons that only fire one shot (either because they have ROF 1 or because they moved), do not fire before the recce platoon attempts to disengage. They must wait and fire at the recce platoon in its final position. If whole recce platoon manages to get out of range or line of sight, all of the ROF 1 weapons' shots automatically miss.







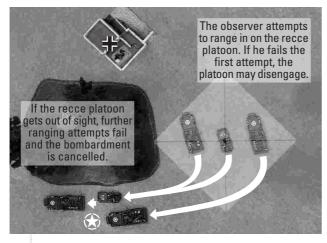
Disengaging From Artillery Bombardments

Skilled reconnaissance platoons do not wait around for an artillery bombardment to fall, but attempt to disengage when the first ranging shots land.

Recce platoons may disengage if they have a team under an artillery template when an observer attempts to range in. The observer makes their first ranging attempt before the recce platoon takes its Skill test to disengage. Observers attempting to range in mortars re-roll their first failed ranging roll before the recce platoon attempts to disengage.

If the first ranging attempt is successful, the recce platoon may not attempt to disengage.

If the platoon does disengage and the observer was ranging in on a team from the recce platoon, the observer makes their second and third ranging attempts on the recce platoon in its new position. If the entire recce platoon has managed to get out of range or line of sight, the artillery bombardment is cancelled.



No Disengaging From Air Attacks

Air attacks happen so fast that, like any unit, the recce platoon's best hope is simply to take cover, hoping to survive the attack and continue once the aircraft have gone.

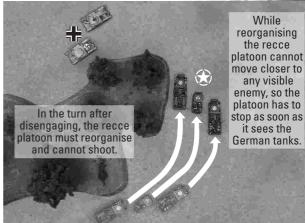
Recce platoons may not disengage from aircraft attacks, and do not break off after the attack.

Only Disengage Once

A recce platoon may only attempt to disengage once in any Shooting step. If a recce platoon is fired on by multiple enemy platoons, it may choose which platoon it will attempt to disengage from.

Reorganisation

Recce teams that disengage need to reorganise themselves after their abrupt retreat and may not shoot or attempt to reveal enemy platoons using the Eyes and Ears rule in their next turn, nor may they move closer to any enemy within their line of sight. Other teams in the recce platoon may continue to operate as normal.



Circulars 262 and 2

BREAK OFF

Recce platoons are trained to collect information, not to engage in prolonged firefights. If enemy fire is too strong a recce platoon may break off and attempt a different approach.

If any recce team fails an Armor, Infantry, Gun, Transport, or Passenger save in the opponent's Shooting step (even if the team that failed the save is unharmed), the recce platoon must take a Motivation test at the end of the Shooting step.

- If successful, the recce platoon elects to stand and fight it out.
- If unsuccessful, every recce team in the platoon that has not already Disengaged must move up to its normal movement away from all enemy platoons shooting at it before Reorganising next turn as if the whole platoon had Disengaged. A surrounded recce team that breaks off will not move, but must still Reorganise.

Infantry and Gun teams in Bulletproof Cover never break off. They remain in their positions and fight on.

